

*Visual Conscious
Awareness and Neural
Processing Are Linked to
Eye Metrics in Cerebral
Blindness*

Sharif I. Kronemer, PhD

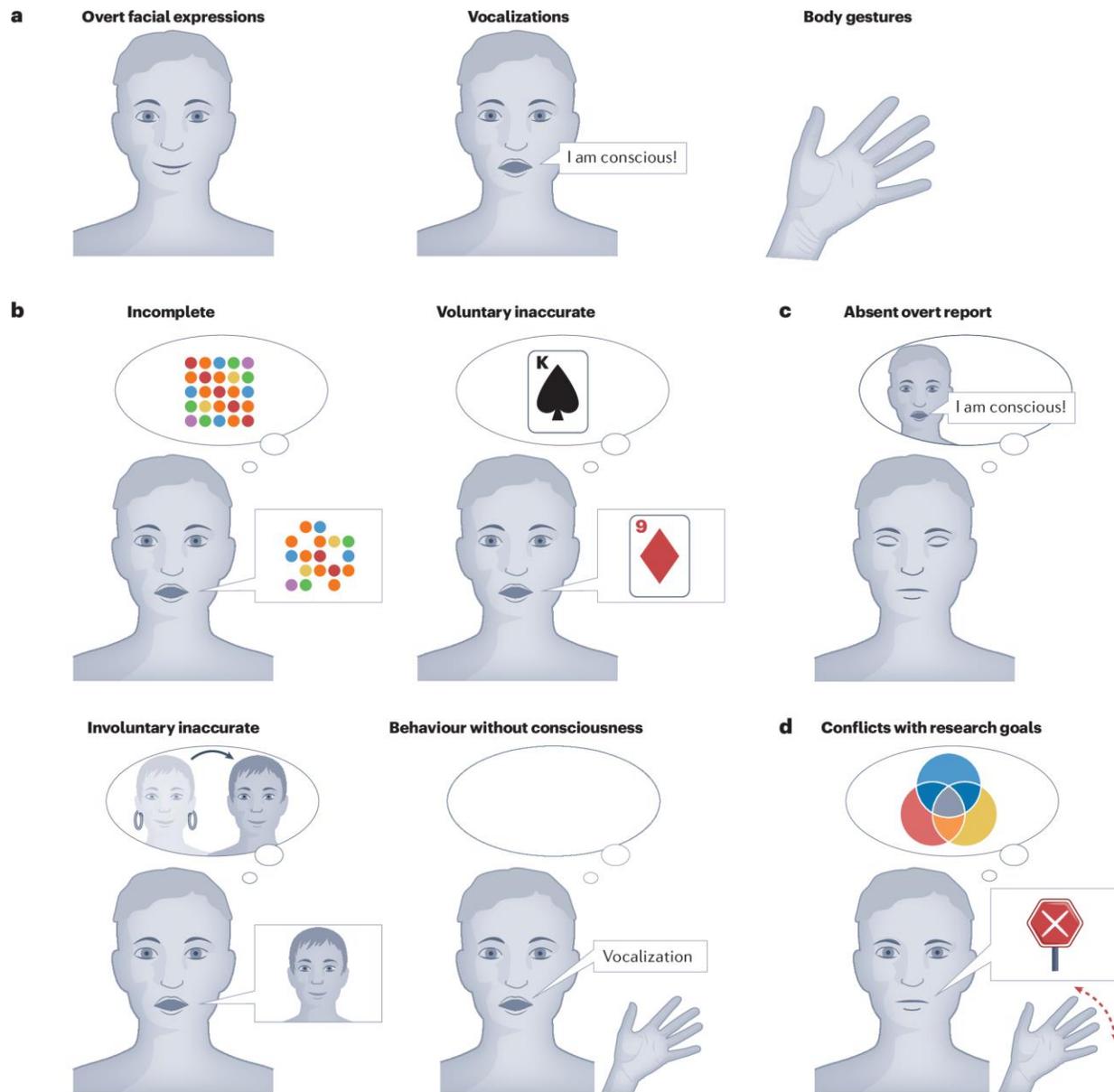
ASSC 25

*Victoria E. Gobo, Shruti Japee, Eli
Merriam, Benjamin Osborne, Peter
A. Bandettini, & Tina T. Liu*

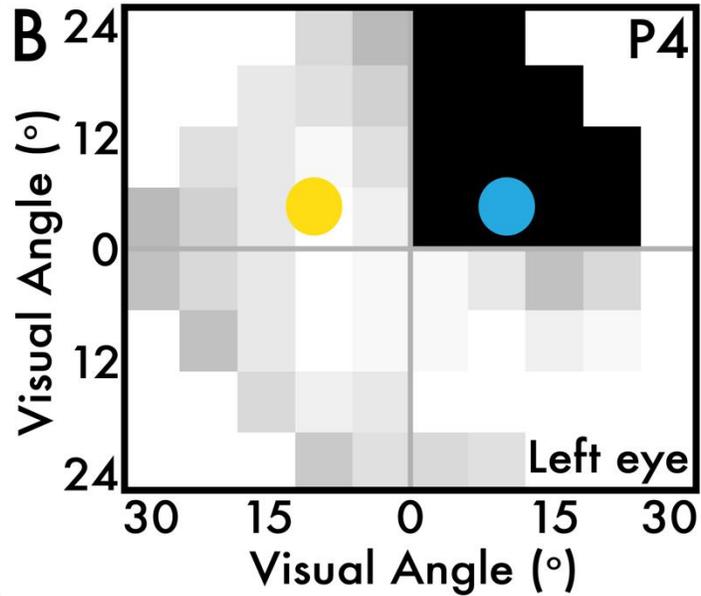
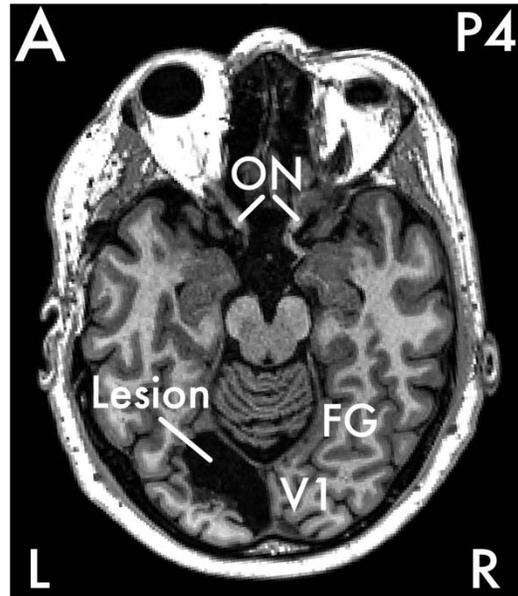


Vanessa Poutou

Consciousness is Private



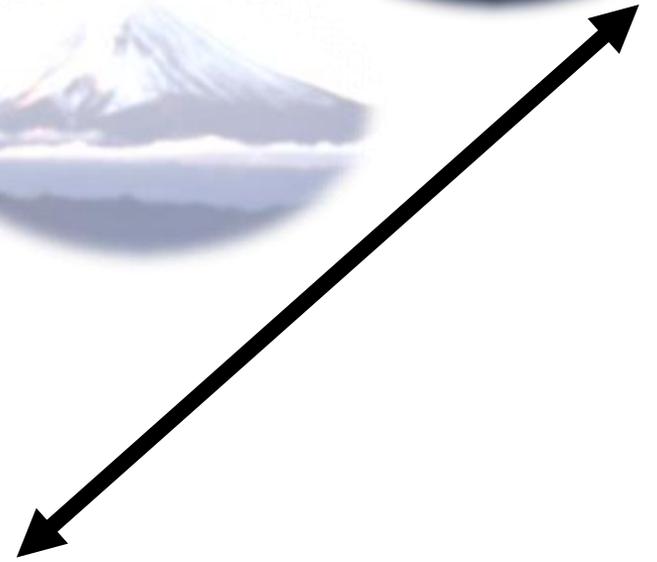
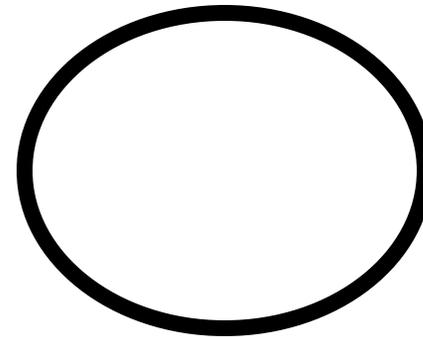
What do Cerebrally Blind People “See”?



Conscious Vision

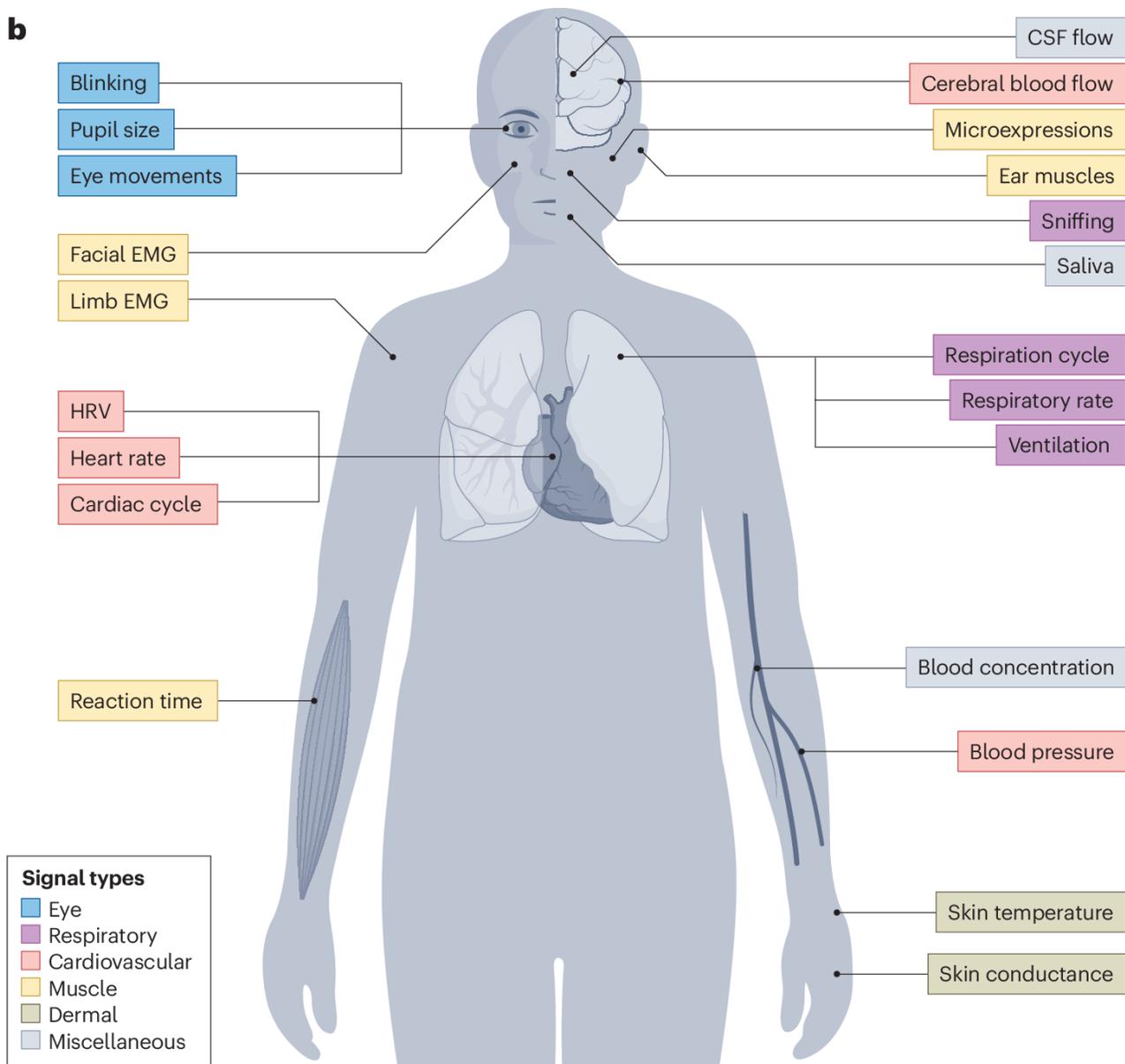


Blind

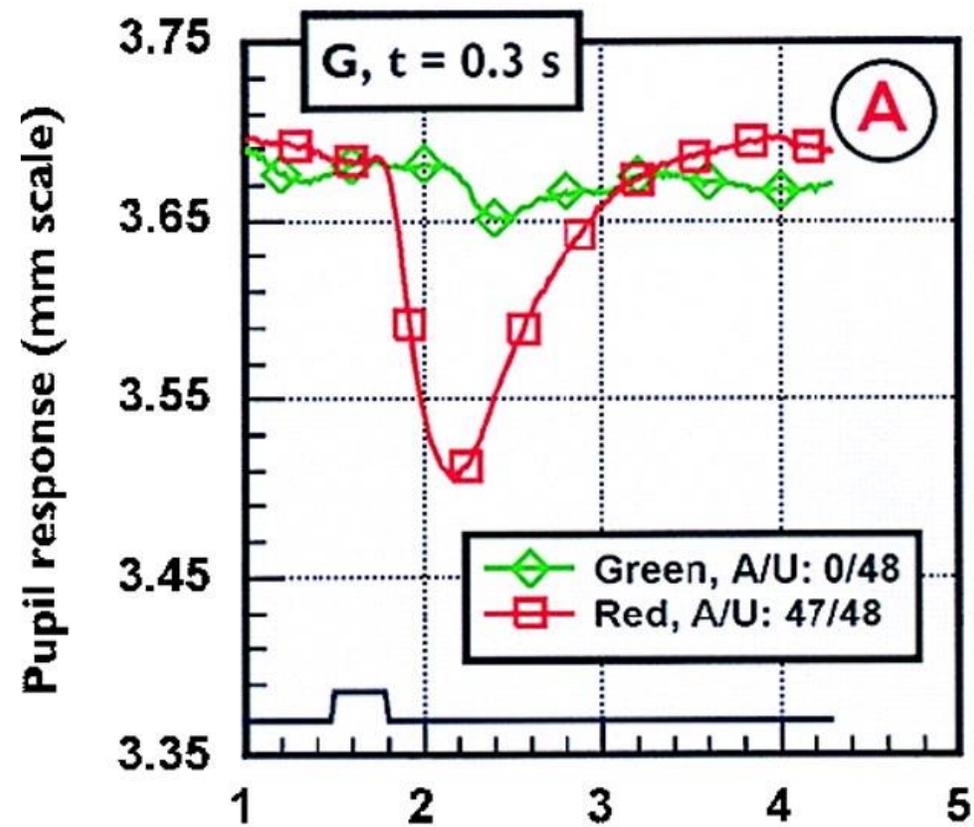


Covert Measures of Consciousness

b

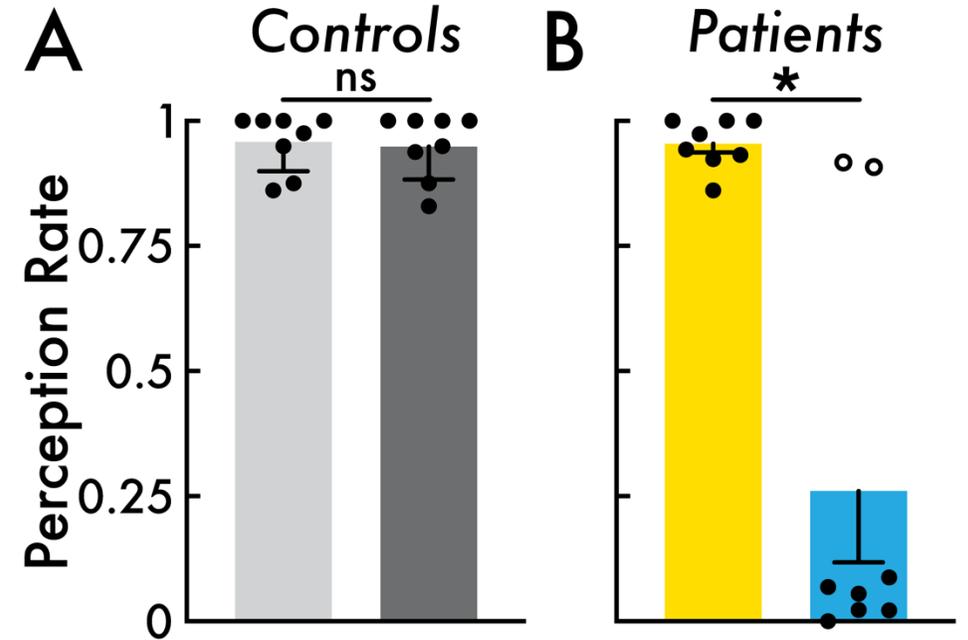
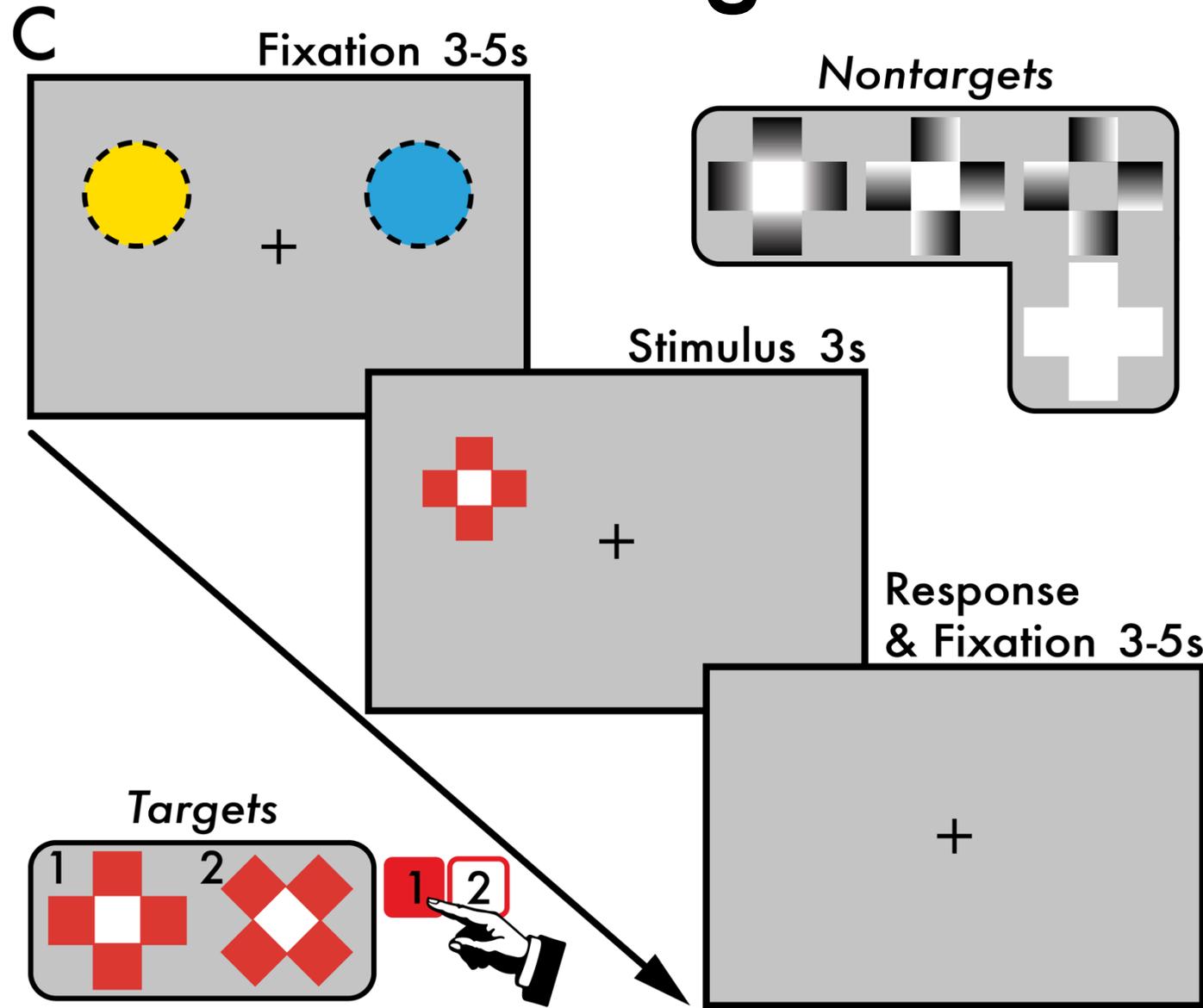


Kronemer et al., *NRN*, 2025

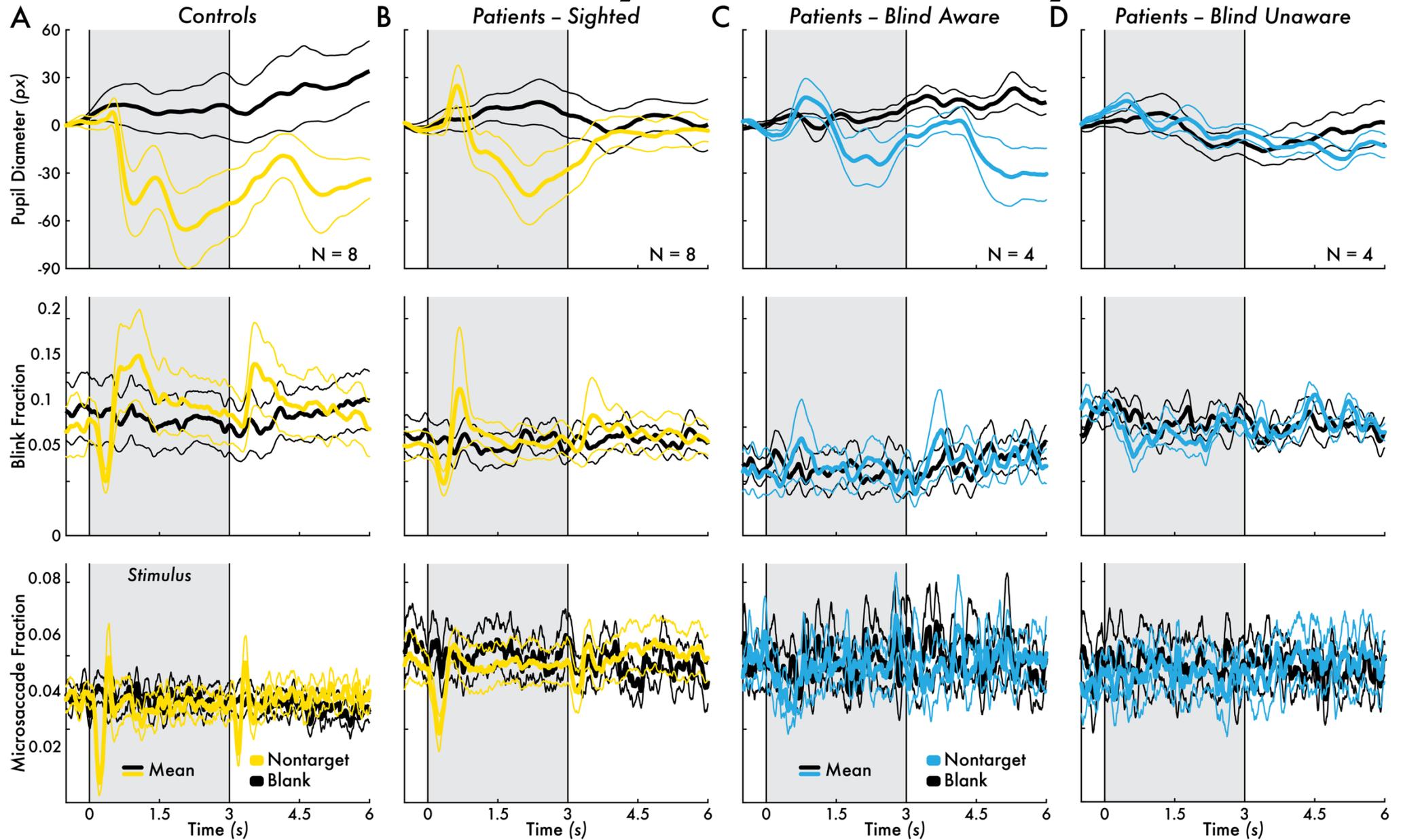


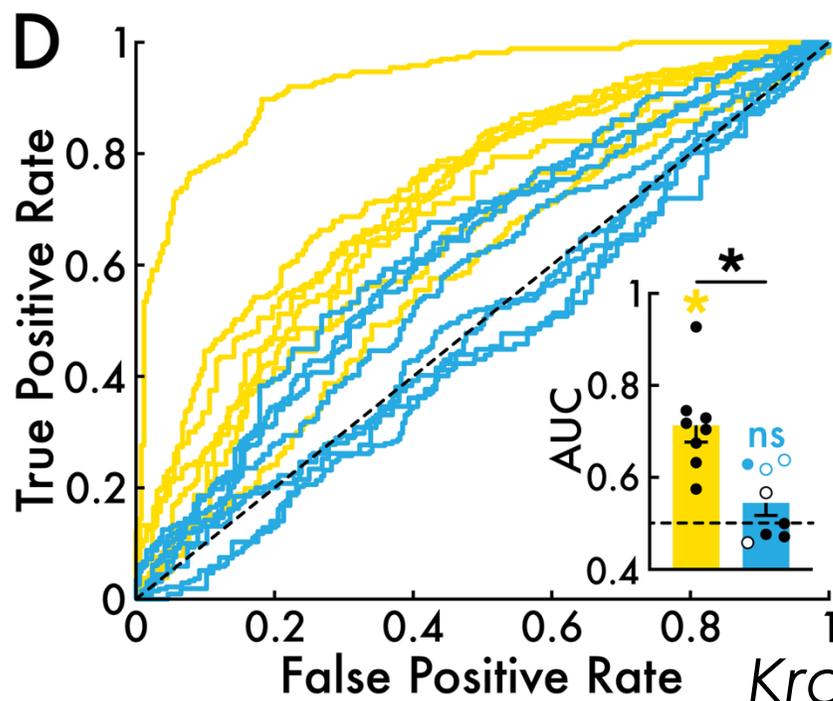
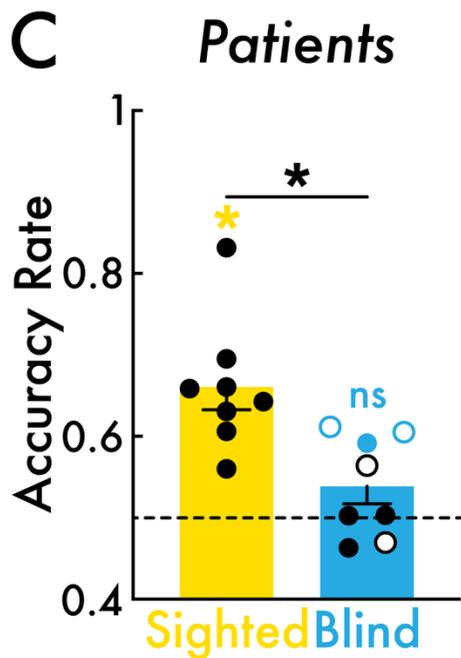
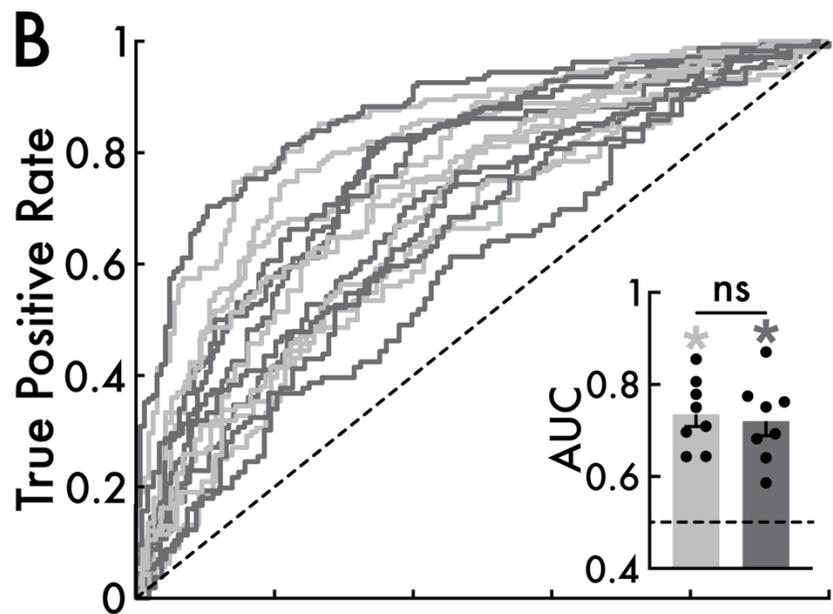
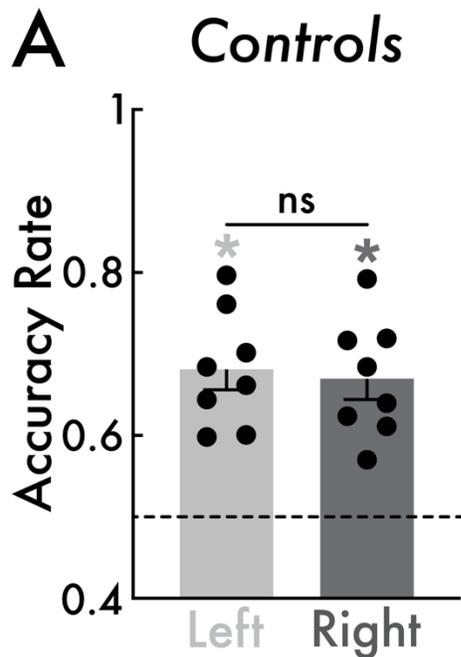
Barbur et al., *PNAS*, 1999

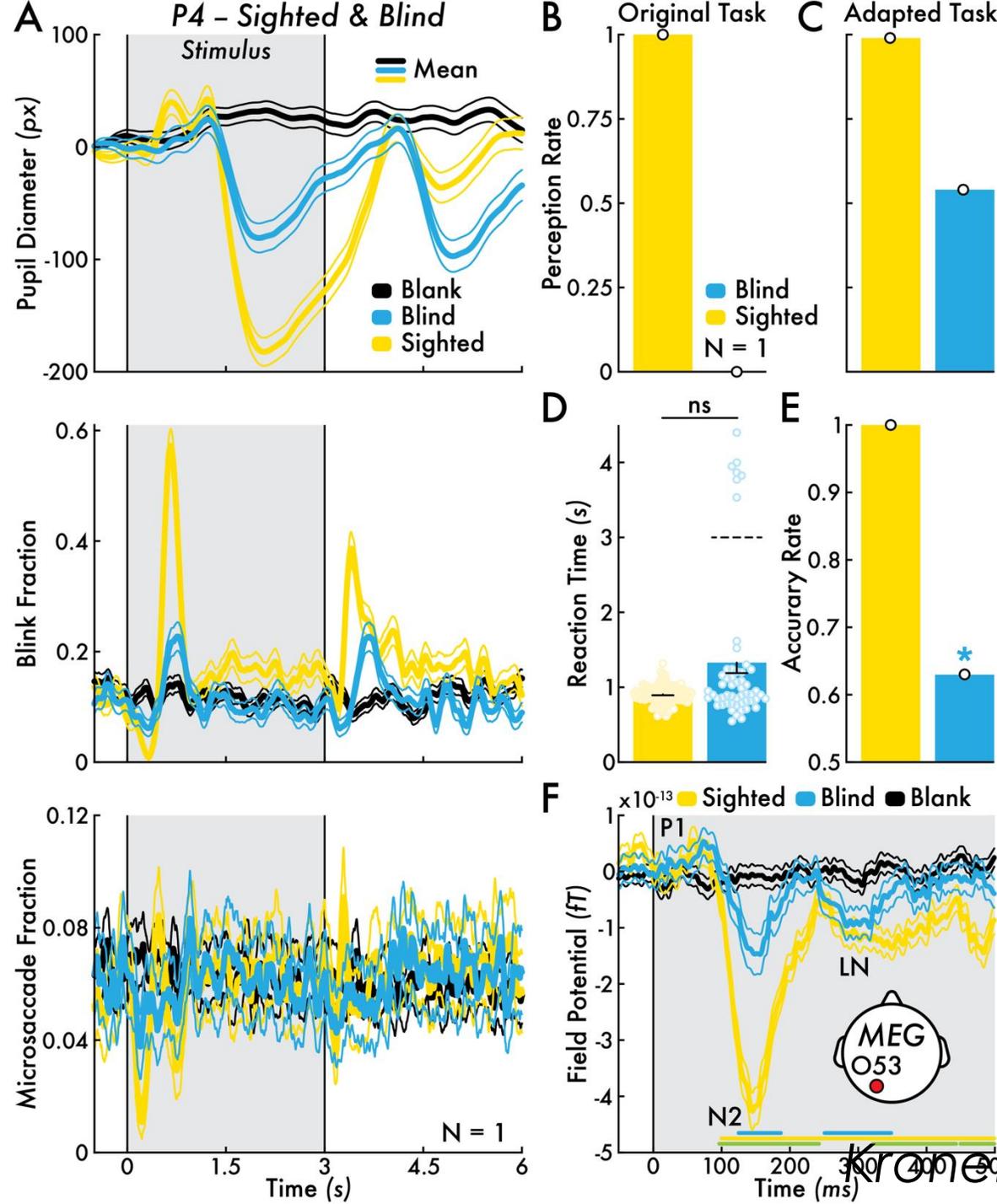
Paradigm & Behavioral Results



Visual-evoked Eye Metrics Dynamics







Acknowledgements

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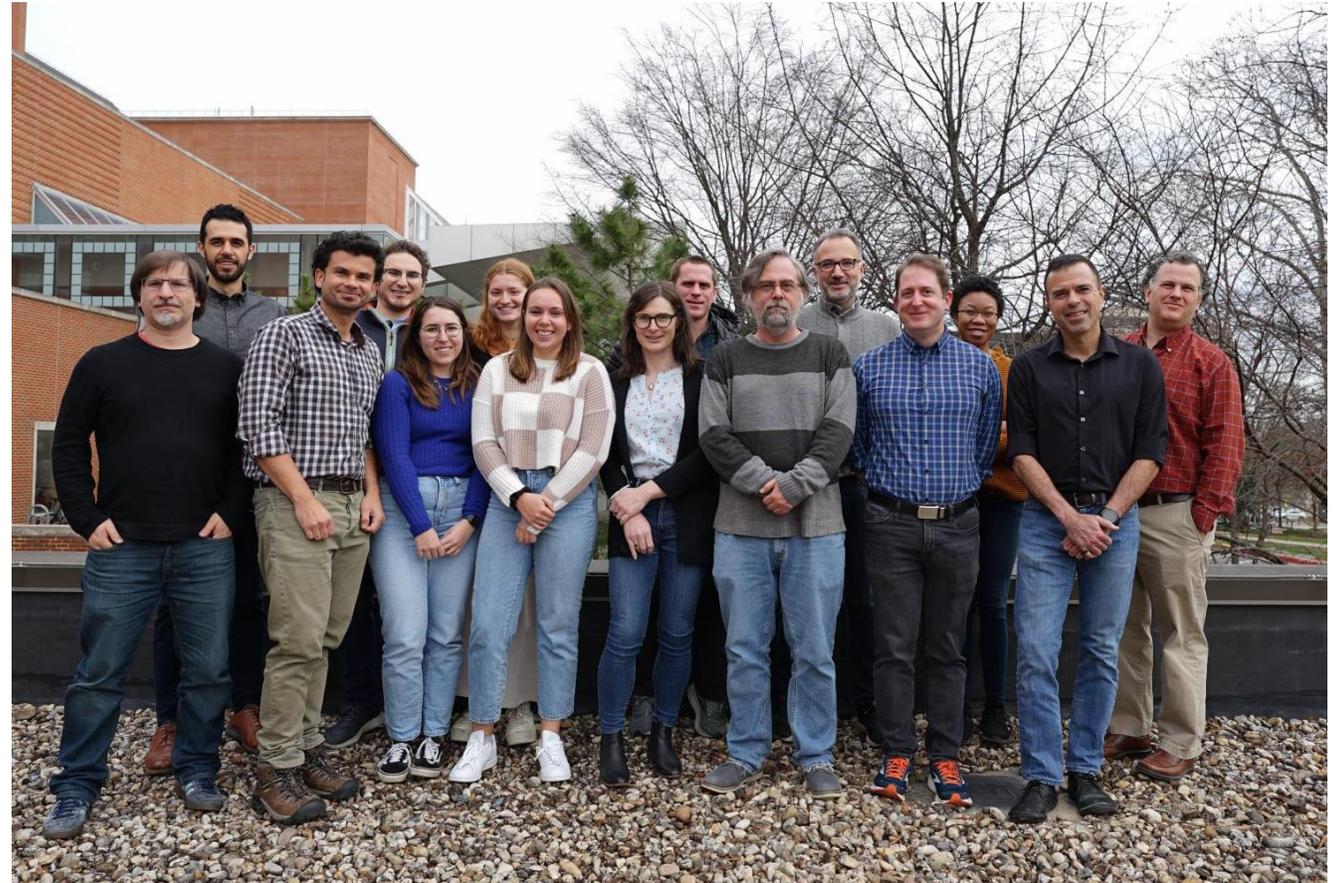
Georgetown

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Benjamin Osborne

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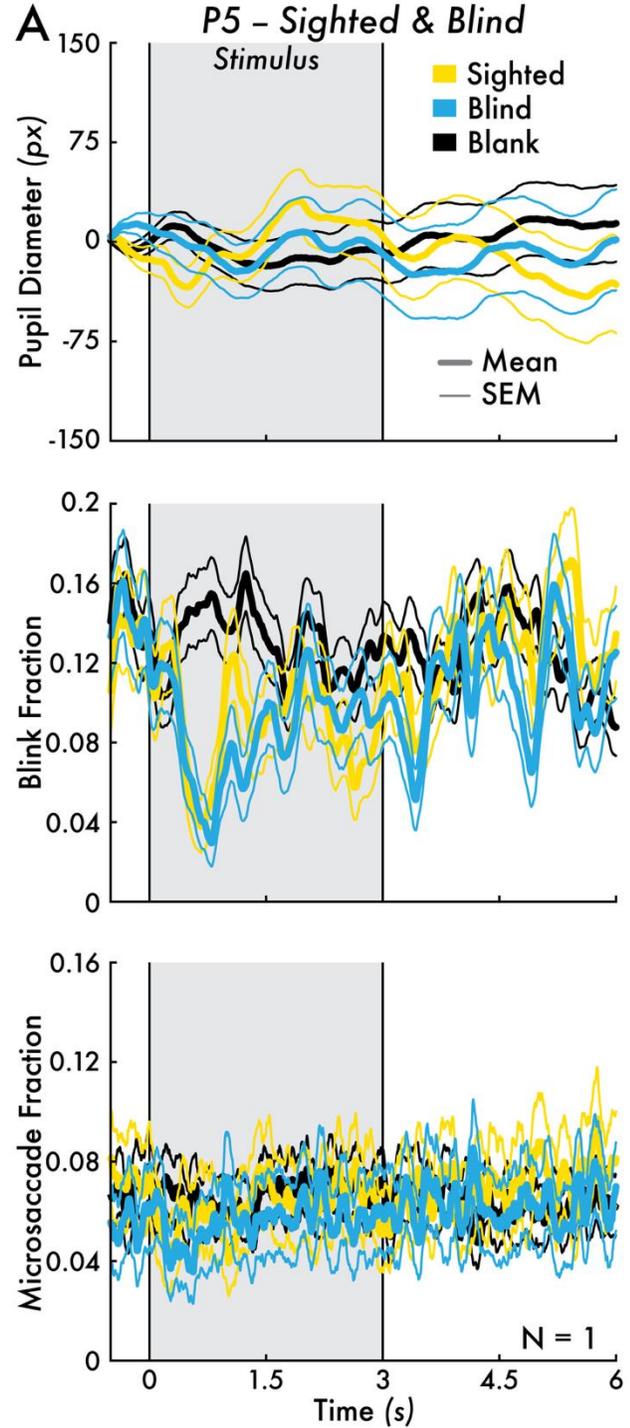
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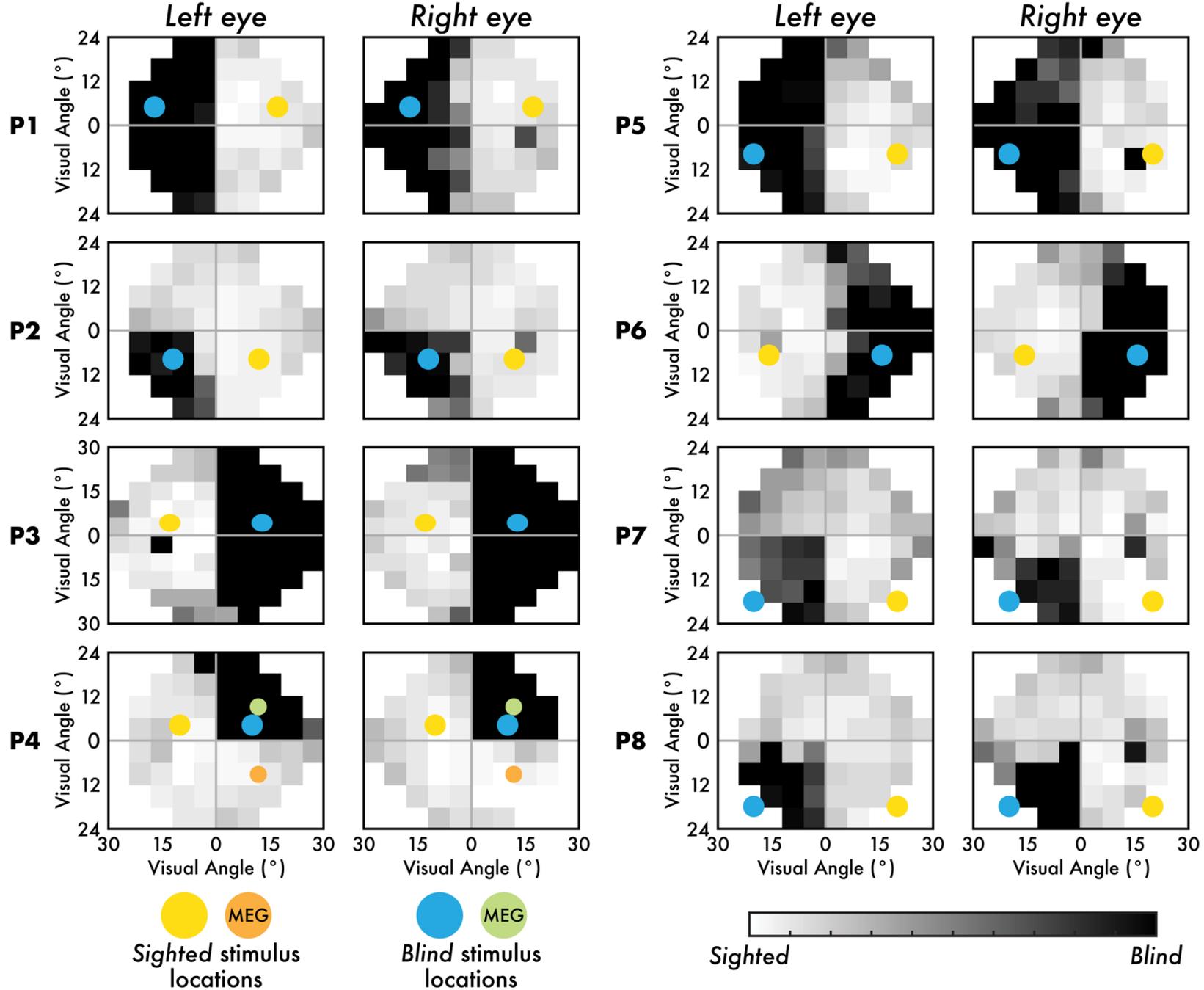
*Thank you to the
volunteers and their
families!*

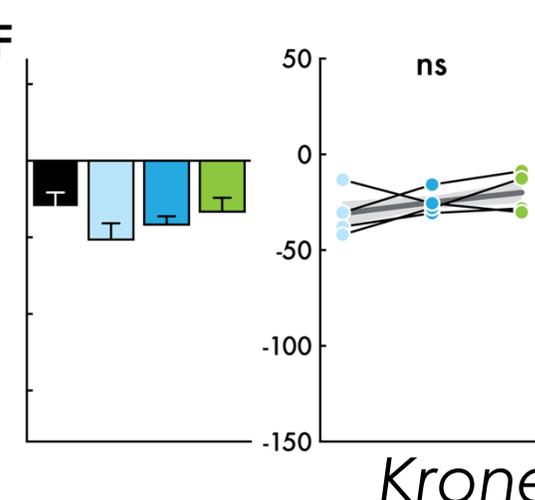
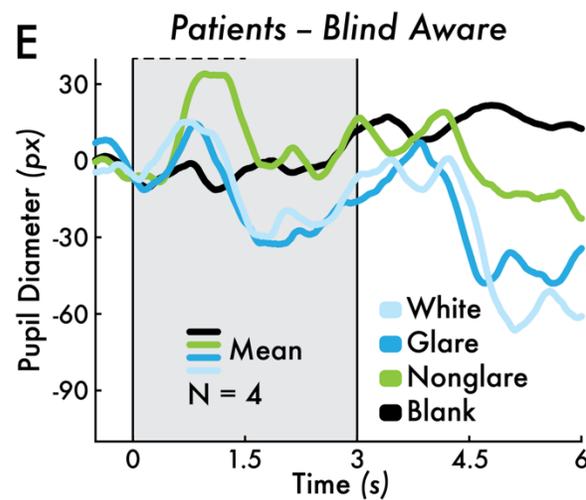
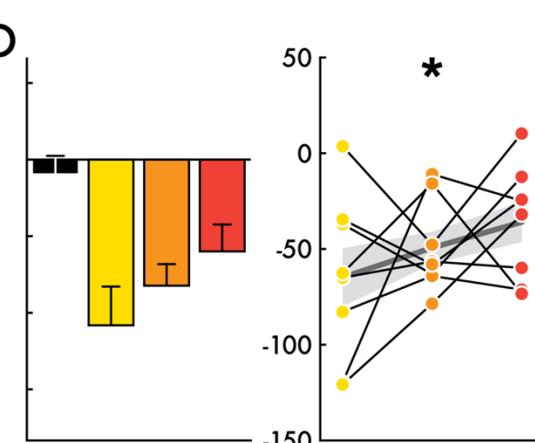
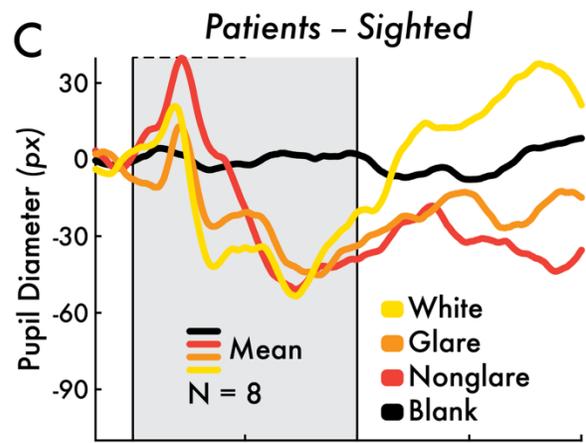
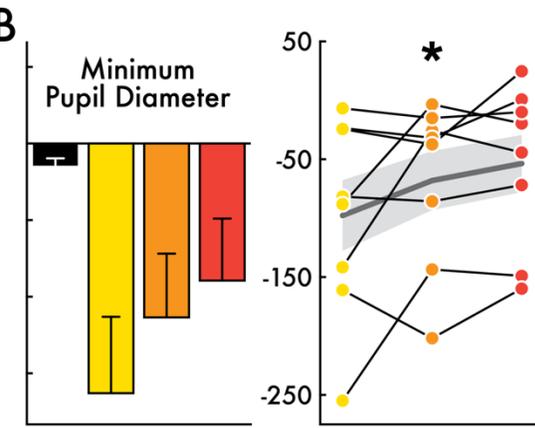
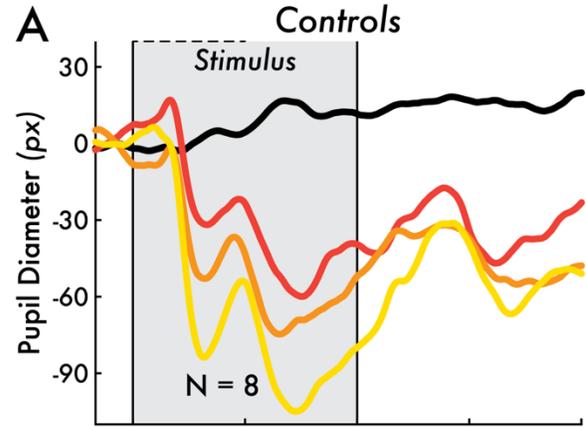


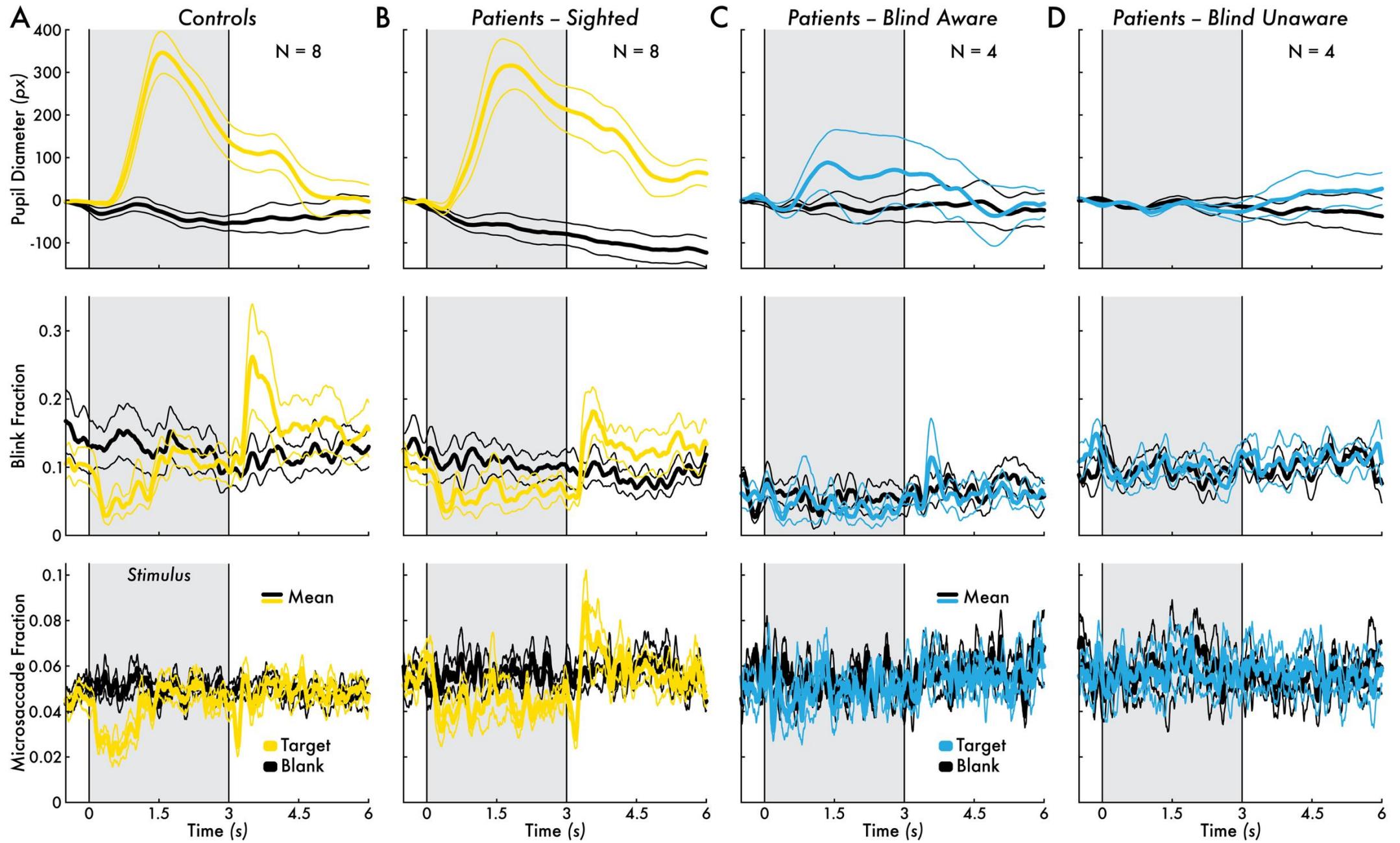
National Institute
of Mental Health

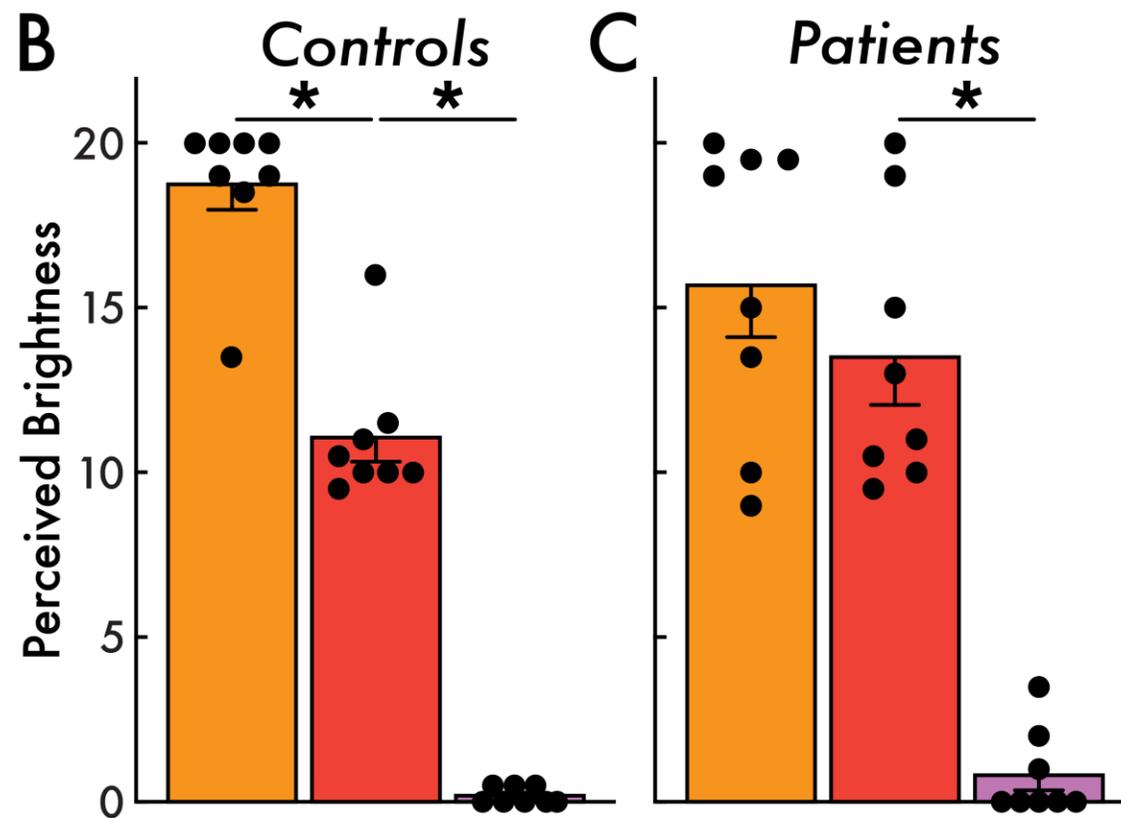
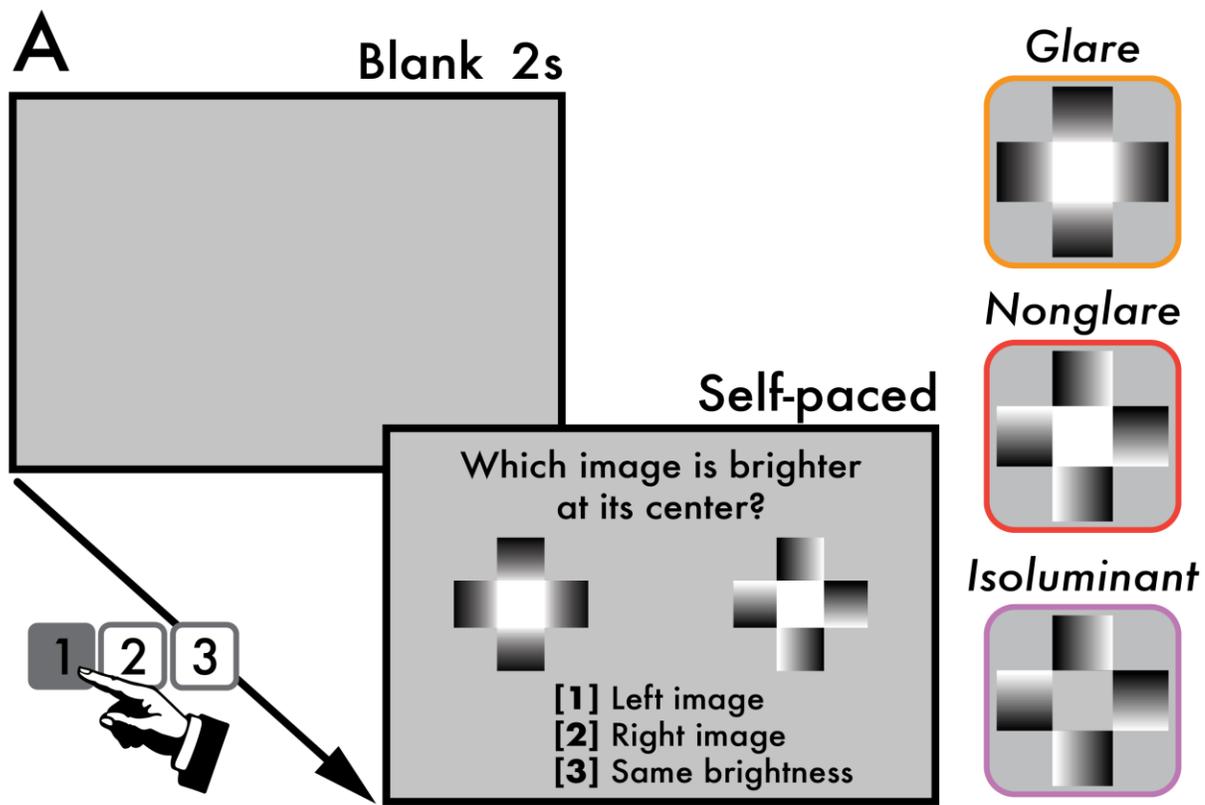
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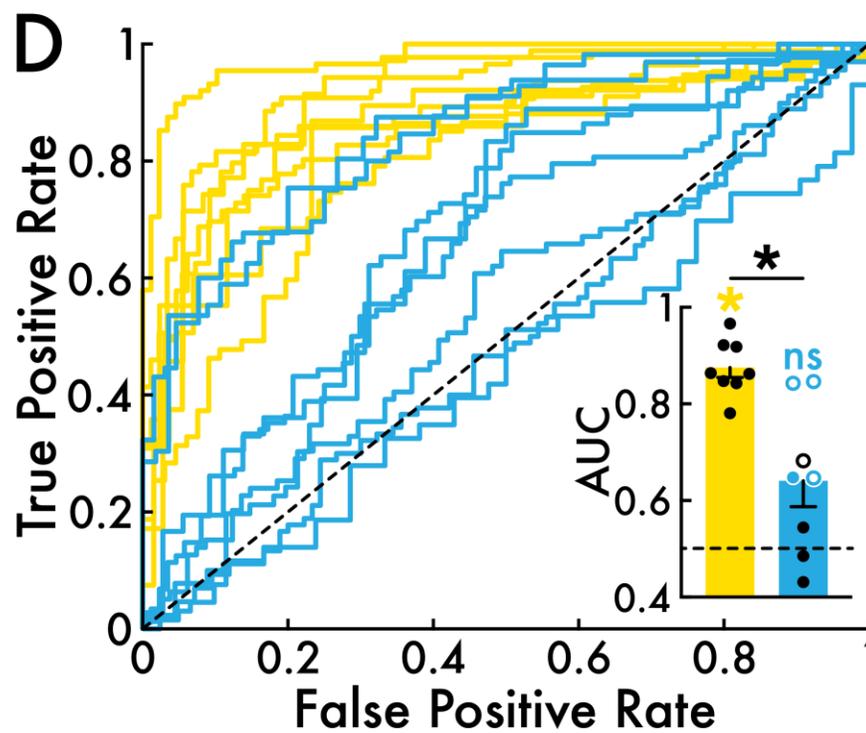
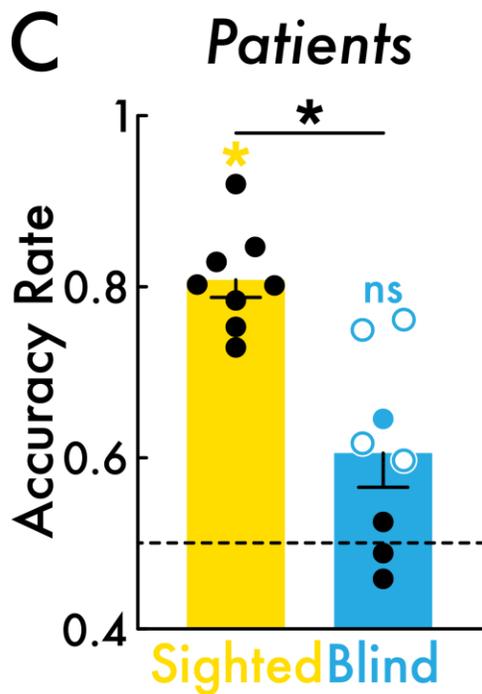
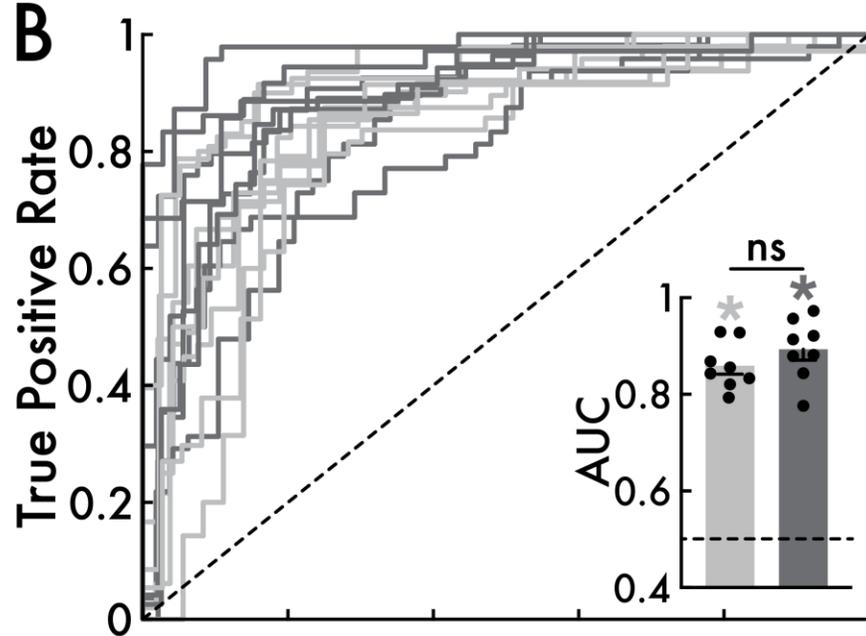
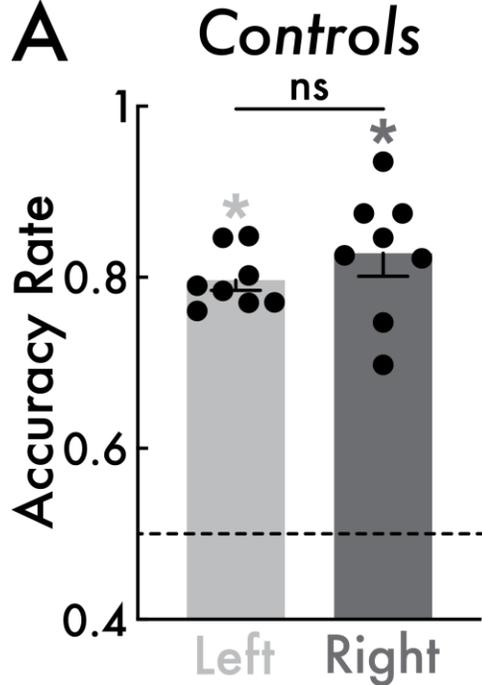


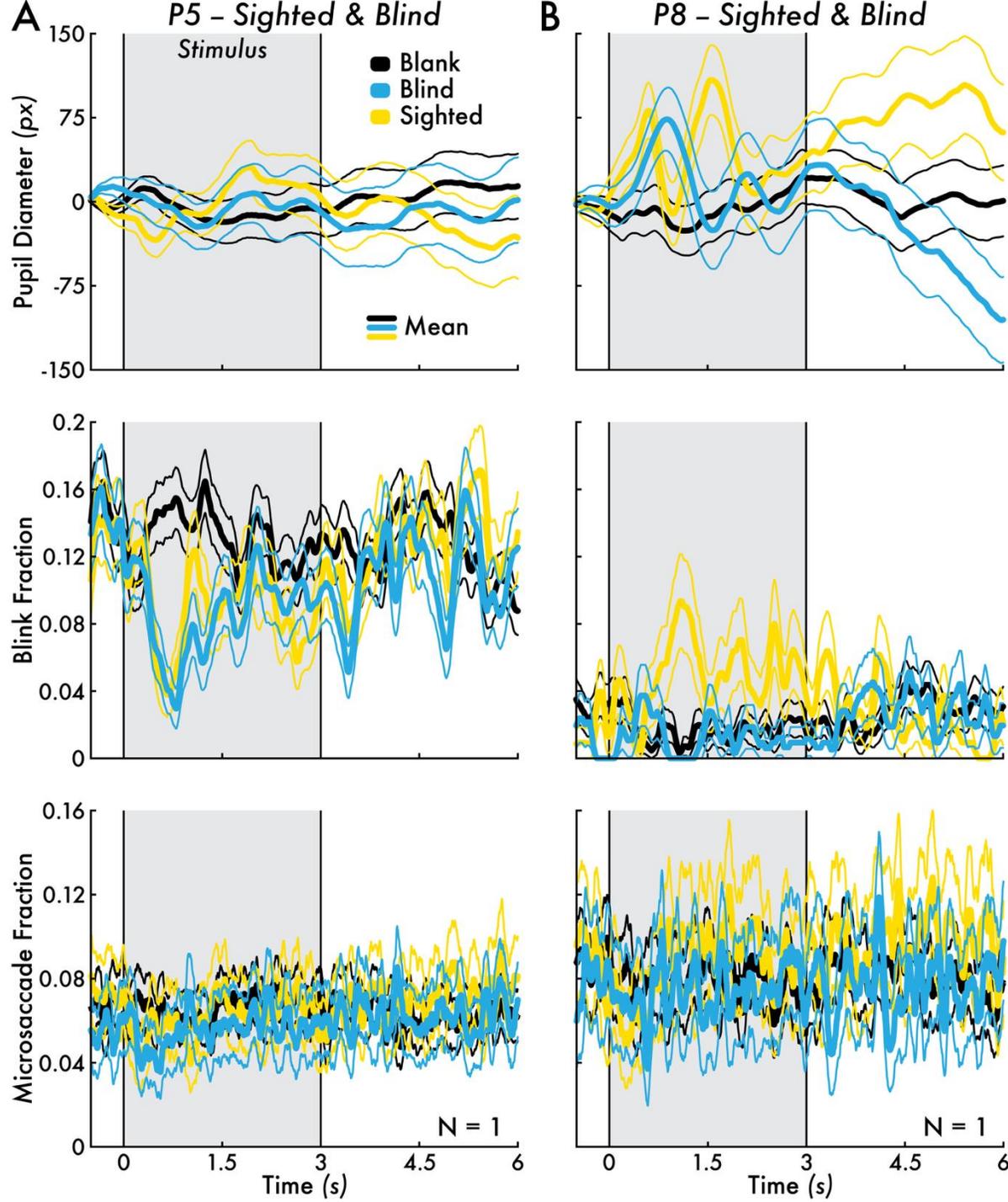


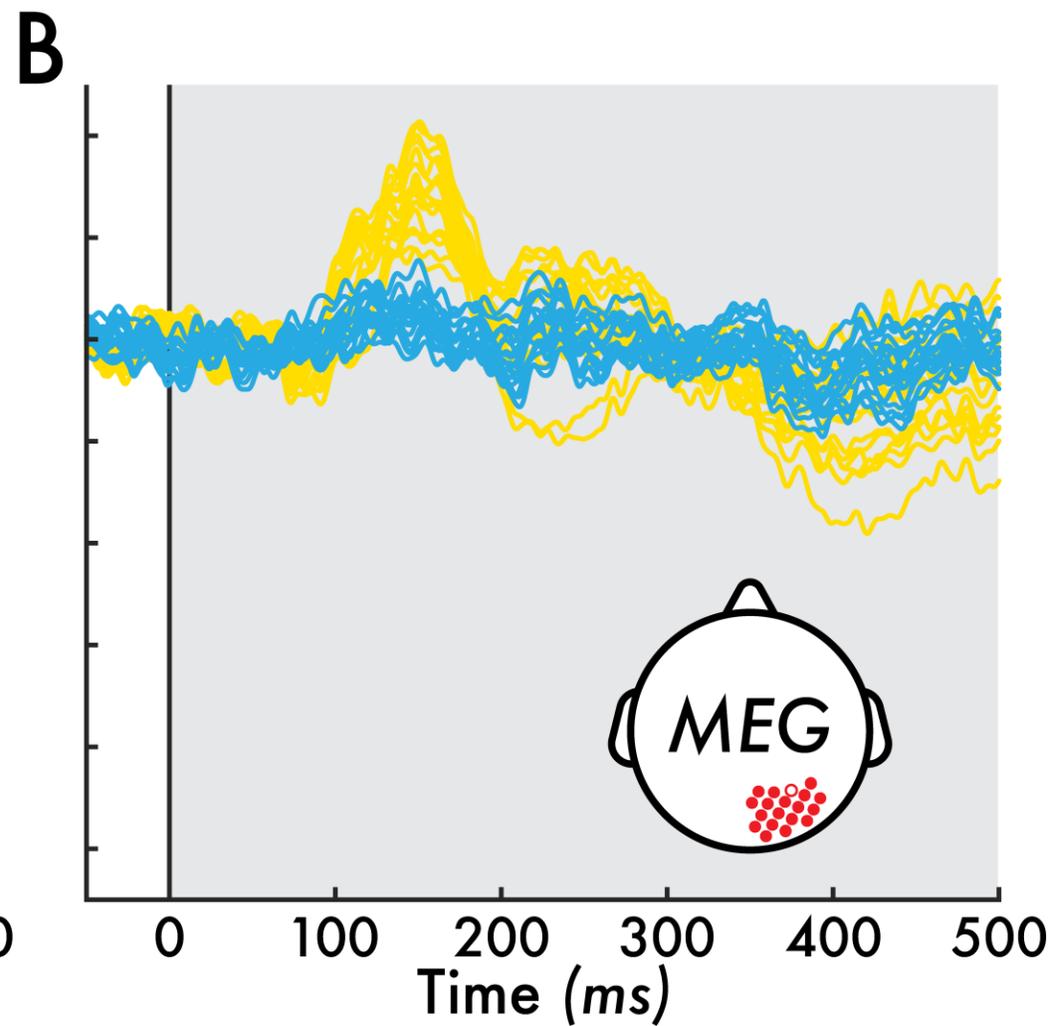
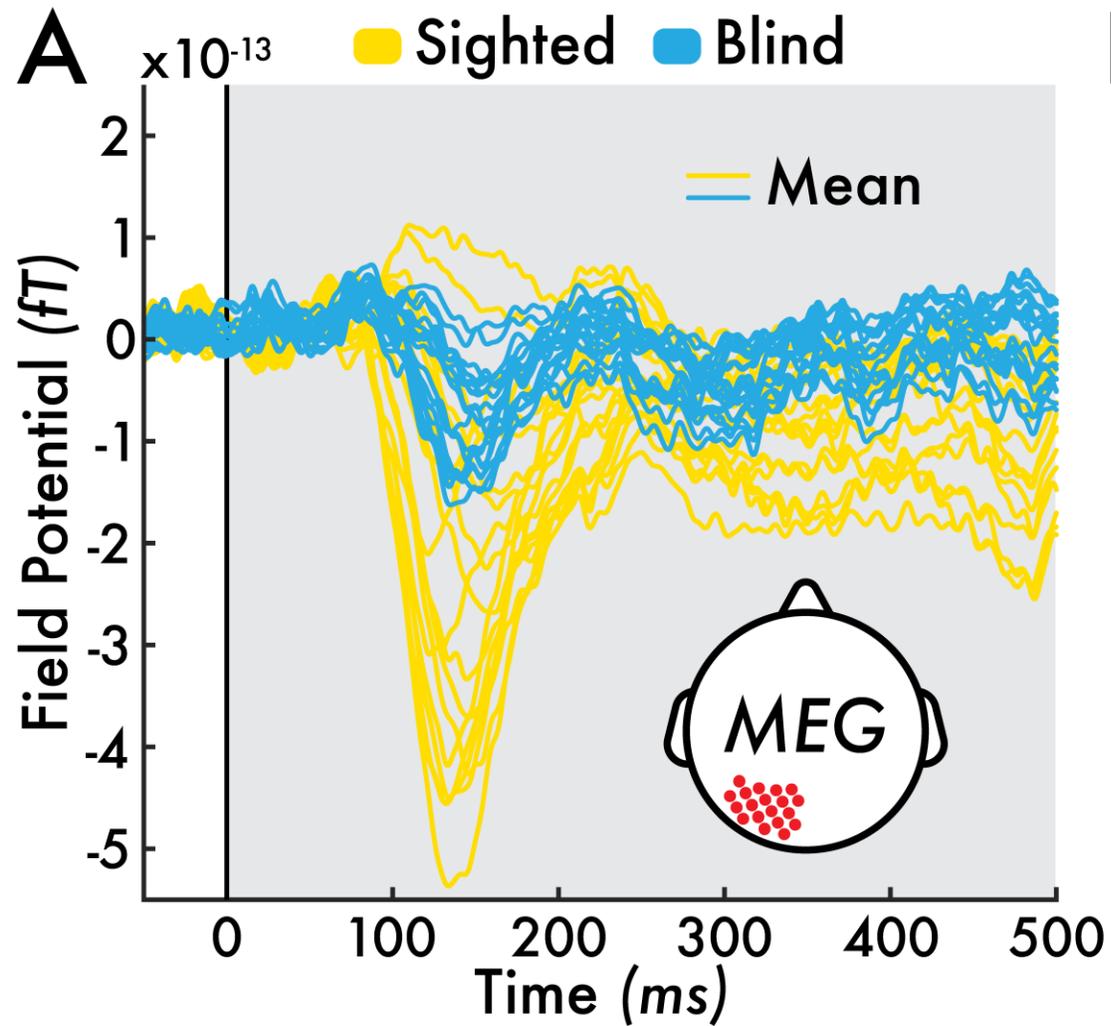


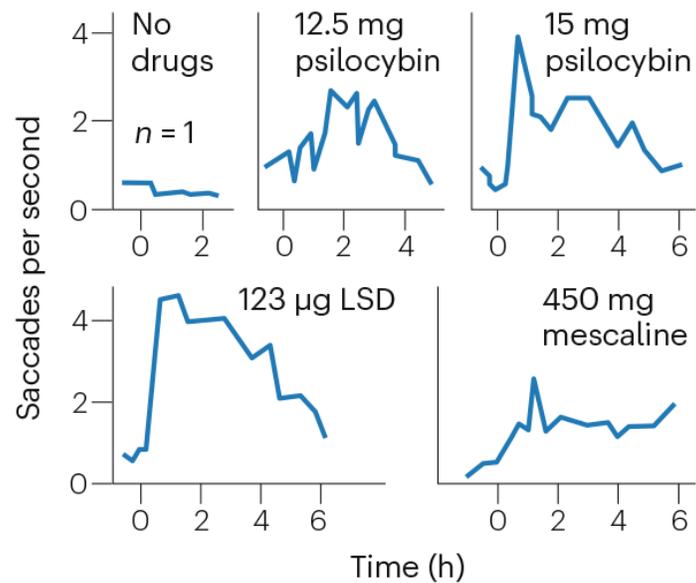
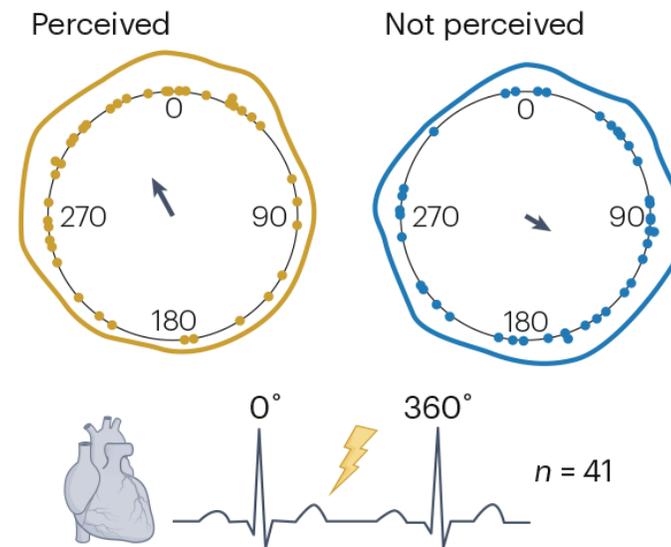
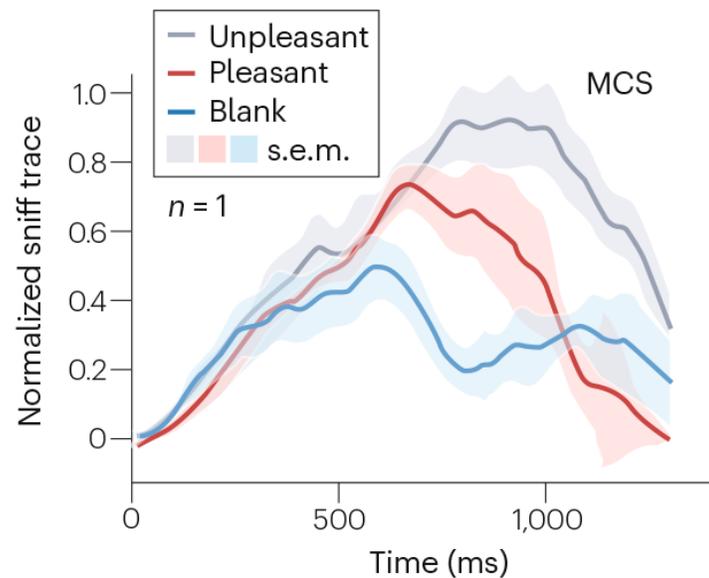
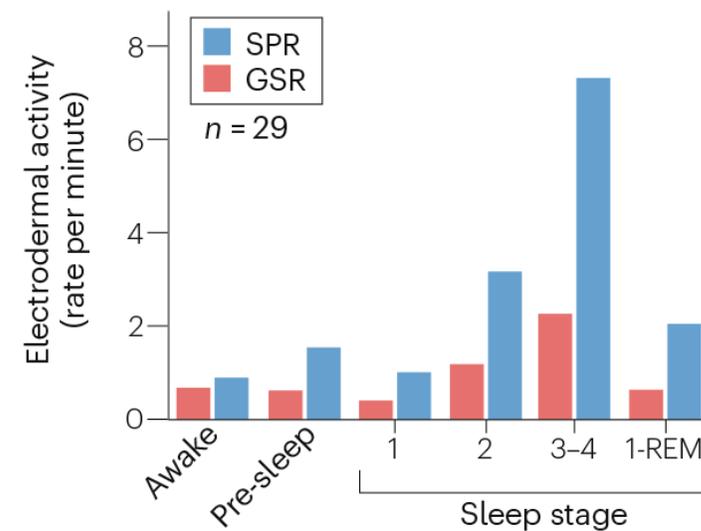


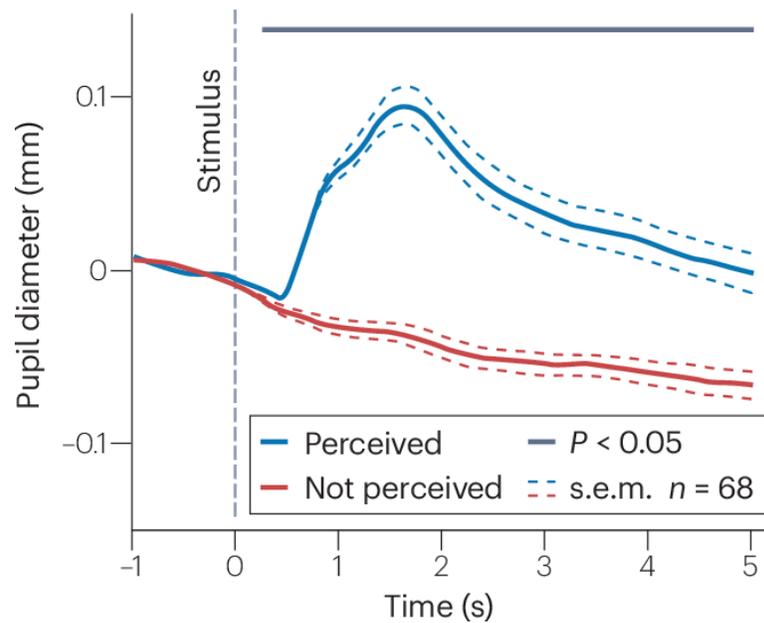
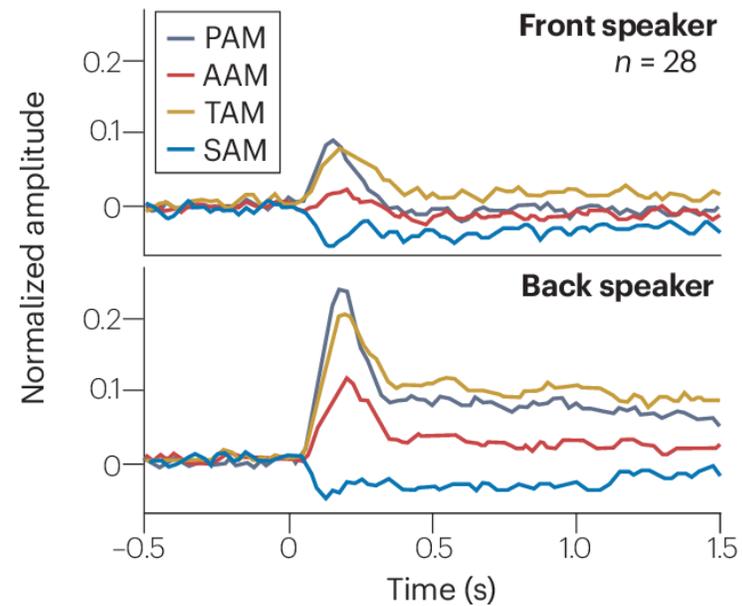
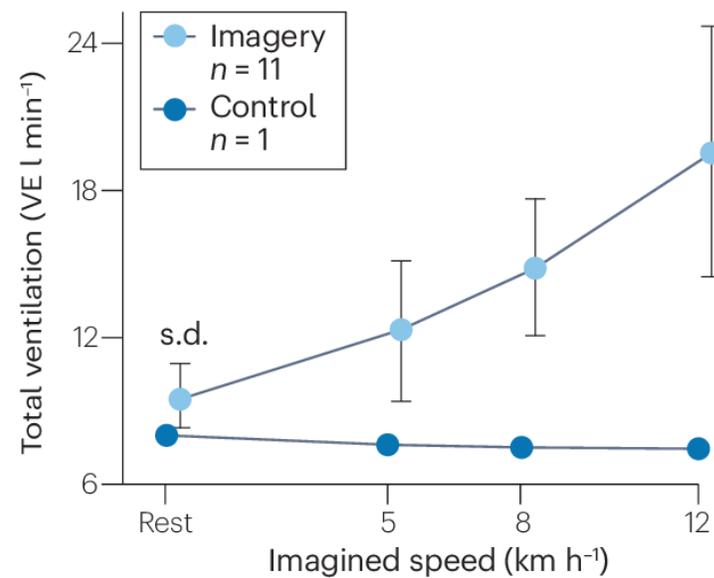








a Eye movements**b Cardiac cycle****c Sniffing****d Skin conductance**

a Pupil size**b Ear muscles****c Ventilation****d Skin conductance**